



Cavalier hearts: the difference between what is said and what is done

An analysis of the age at which top prize-winning Cavaliers were bred 2012-2016

Introduction: Cavaliers and Mitral Valve Disease

Mitral Valve Disease (MVD) is the biggest killer of Cavaliers. It is 20 times more prevalent in Cavaliers than in any other breed of dog. Studies have shown that by six over half of Cavaliers will have developed a heart murmur.¹ A study published in 2017² by a group of cardiologists, including former UK CKCS Club cardiologist Simon Swift, reported that in 20 years there have been only negligible improvements: just a six-month delay in the age of onset but, significantly, only in bitches, and only in those Cavaliers examined by a GP vet rather than a cardiologist.

The latest Kennel Club breed health survey³ revealed that life expectancy for KC-registered Cavaliers is continuing to fall and is now just 10 years. Cavaliers are losing the fight against inherited diseases, which include not just MVD but also Syringomyelia (SM).

Internationally recognised breeding guidelines to delay or prevent the onset of MVD have been in place since the 1990s.⁴ These have been accepted by the Cavalier Club and are part of its code of best practice that members sign up to when joining. These stipulate that Cavaliers should be at least 2.5 years old and heart clear before breeding, and each dog's own parents heart clear at a minimum of age 5. It is important to note that when the MVD protocol was established, cardiologists considered that the most effective approach would be

¹ MJ Mattin, A Boswood, DB Church, J Lopez-Alvarez, PD McGreevy, DG O'Neil, PC Thomson, DC Broabelt. *Prevalence of and Risk Factors for Degenerative Mitral Valve Disease in Dogs Attending Primary Care Veterinary Practices in England*. *Vet. Int. Med.* May 2015; 29 (3): 847-854

² S Swift, A Baldin, P Cripps *Degenerative Disease in the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel: Results of the UK Breed Scheme 1991-2010*. *Vet. Int. Med.* January 2017; 31 (1): 9-14

³ 2014 UK Kennel Club, *Cavalier King Charles Spaniel, Pedigree Breed Health Survey*. See also DG O'Neil, DB Church, PD McGreevy, PC Thomson, DC Brodbelt *Longevity and mortality of owned dogs in England*. *Vet J* December 2013; 189 (3): 638-643

⁴ P Darke, VL Fuentes, C Kwart, J Haggstrom, L Swenson *Mitral Valve Disease in Cavalier King Charles Spaniels*. Proceedings, seminar by Intervet UK Ltd and The Cavalier King Charles Spaniel Club UK. November 1996

to avoid breeding Cavaliers at all before the age of 5; 2.5 years was a pragmatic compromise.⁵

Despite the existence of this protocol, why has there been no improvement? The conclusion to Simon Swift's 2017 study⁶ states: *"This study suggests that the age incidence of murmurs associated with DMVD might be increased by application of breeding guidelines based on auscultation alone. The benefit was only seen in a subgroup and compliance of breeders with this voluntary scheme was poor."*

Indeed, in one of the five-year periods examined in the study, compliance with guidelines was just 4%. This contrasts sharply with the successes of mandatory heart schemes in other countries: a 73% reduction in the risk of MVD in Cavaliers in Denmark, for example.

But breeders say they health test, so how can this be?

Earlier in the year, the Kennel Club health team, representatives from the Veterinary Cardiology Society and representatives from Cavalier clubs met to discuss Cavalier hearts. The KC's proposal to adopt a voluntary version of the Danish heart scheme was rejected by breed club representatives.

Sheena Maclaine, a former chair of the Cavalier Club and the Kennel Club's Cavalier breed health representative, insisted hearts were the main priority of breeders and told *Dog World* magazine: *"It is hoped by the breed clubs that there could be amendments to the existing CKCS Club heart scheme to make it more robust and that results could be forwarded directly by cardiologists to the KC for inclusion on the health test results finder by those agreeing."*

Yet Swift's study says that compliance with the UK breed club scheme is "poor", so who are the breeders not following the guidelines, and how can the scheme become more robust?

Study aims

This analysis looked at the top points-winning Cavaliers from 2012 through to and including 2016. The influence of the show world on breed health was highlighted in the Bateson Inquiry (the independent inquiry into dog breeding conducted by Cambridge University Professor Patrick Bateson, and funded by the Kennel Club and Dogs Trust).

⁵ A Beardow, J Buchanan, VL Fuentes, B Keene, L Swenson *International Symposium on Chronic Cardiac Valve Disease in the Cavalier King Charles Spaniel*. Transcript of Private Recording of Proceedings, CKCSC, USA May 1998.

⁶ See Footnote number 2

The Cavalier Club awards trophies based on points won at Championship Shows over the year. For this study, we have taken three categories: the Cavaliers scoring the most individual points; best stud dog; and best brood bitch. The latter two categories are based on the points scored by their progeny. Using the Kennel Club's MyKC database (www.mykc.org.uk), we examined the age at which these Cavaliers were bred.

There are 114 Cavaliers (66 bitches and 48 dogs)

Data has been taken from MyKC records up to March 2017; the Cavalier Club's list of Cavaliers aged five and over with a heart clear certificate issued by a cardiologist, which was updated in July 2016; and the Club's voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers. The latter two lists are on the Cavalier Club's website.

This analysis examined how many litters bred by prize-winning breeders followed guidelines in terms of the age at which their prize-winning Cavaliers were bred. It did not consider the age of the grandparents (which according to guidelines should be at least 5 years old). Nor was it possible to ascertain whether the parents did indeed have a current, clear heart certificate at the time of mating.

Among the winners were dogs belonging to past and present national Cavalier Club committee members and office holders (indicated in the Addendum with *), and past and present national and regional puppy coordinators (indicated with #). This group (referred to as the "Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group") holds particular influence not just with breeders but also members of the puppy-buying public. The Cavalier Club's own website states: *"Those intending to purchase a puppy are recommended to buy from a breeder who health tests their stock, who follows breeding guidelines issued by veterinary experts, and who is prepared to discuss and advise the purchaser on health issues."*

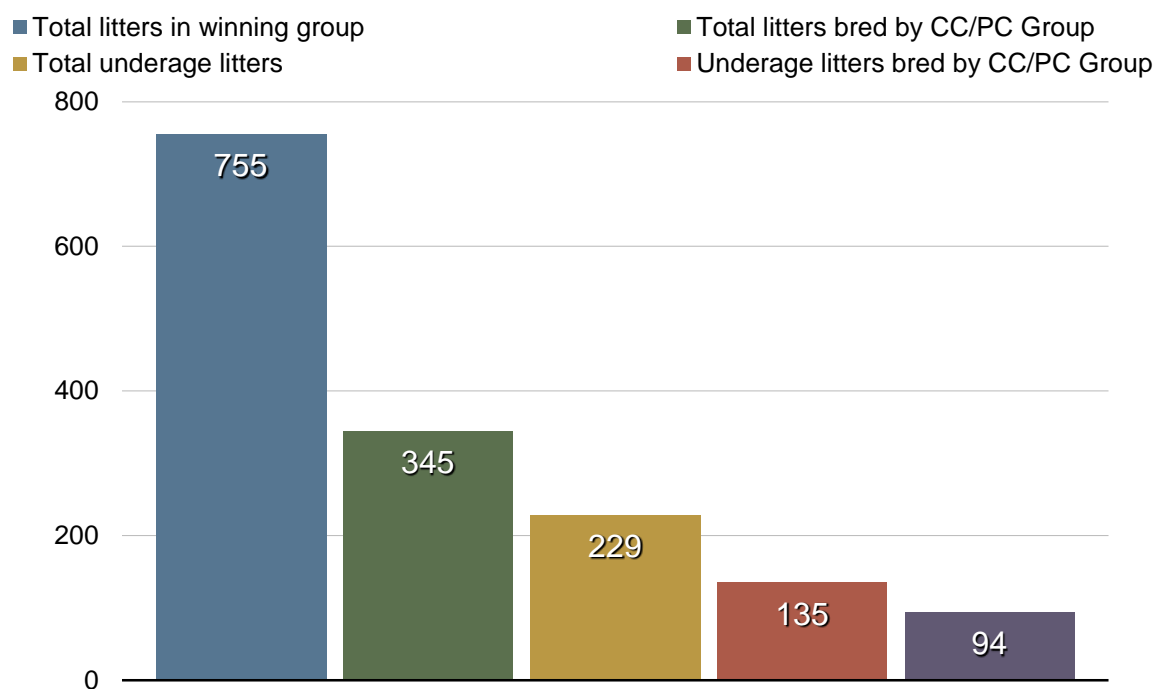
Notes were also made of which health tests were recorded on MyKC and, as there is no official KC heart scheme or open database of heart results, from information from the Cavalier Club website (see above).

Results

From 2012 to 2016 inclusive these prize-winning Cavaliers produced 755 litters. Of these, 345 (46%) were bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group.

- There were 229 litters with one or both parents under 2.5 years (30%).
- 135 of the 345 litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group (39%) had one or both parents under 2.5.

- Non-compliance with age guidelines with breeders outside this group was **23%** (94 of 410 litters).
- The Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group bred significantly more litters outside of age guidelines than CKCS breeders generally.



Percentages of litters bred outside guidelines by all Cavaliers in this analysis

2012 **34% of litters bred outside guidelines**

41% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
28% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2013 **30% of litters bred outside guidelines**

37% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
25% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2014 **28% of litters bred outside guidelines**

47% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
12% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2015 **27% of litters bred outside guidelines**

29% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
24% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2016 **34% of litters bred outside guidelines**

42% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
22% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

Percentages of litters bred outside guidelines by the winning dogs of those years

Even in the specific year when a dog won a top prize and therefore, both the dog and its breeder had an especially high profile and greater scrutiny, breeders – especially the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group – were unconcerned and still routinely bred underaged dogs.

Examining the litters bred just by the prize-winning Cavaliers, in the years they appeared in the list of winners, produced the following percentages of litters bred outside of the breeding guidelines:

2012 37% of litters bred outside guidelines

40% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
35% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2013 11% of litters bred outside guidelines

23% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
4% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2014 40% of litters bred outside guidelines

42% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
38% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2015 27% of litters bred outside guidelines

33% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
18% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

2016 37% of litters bred outside guidelines

46% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
30% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group

- Of the 485 litters bred in the years 2012 - 2016 (inclusive), 147 were bred outside of guidelines (30%).
- Of the 248 litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group, 93 (38%) were bred outside of breeding guidelines (one or both parents being younger than 2.5 years).
- Nearly every litter bred with BOTH parents under 2.5 years - 13 of 14 (93%) - were bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group.

Total number of litters bred by these winning dogs

The total number of litters registered to this group of 114 Cavaliers (on their MyKC records up to March 2017) is 1699. The following percentages of litters bred outside of the breeding guidelines

- **32% of litters bred outside guidelines**
41% of all litters bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group
25% of all litters bred by breeders outside of this group
- 749 (44%) were bred the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group.
- 544 of the 1699 litters were bred outside breeding guidelines (32%).
- 57% of all litters bred outside of guidelines were bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group.
- 45% of litters with BOTH parents underage (53 litters) were bred by the Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator group.

Health testing

There were 35 Cavaliers with no record of age or which were too young to qualify for the Cavalier Club's Over 5 heart clear list.

- Only 13 of 79 (16%) Cavaliers aged 5 or over when the list was last updated, (July 2016) appear on the list.
- None of the 114 Cavaliers is recorded as going through the BVA/KC CM/SM scheme.
- Just 12 (11%) appear on the Cavalier Club's voluntary list of MRI-scanned Cavaliers.

Conclusions

Non-compliance with MVD breeding guidelines is noteworthy among the owners of these top, prize-winning Cavaliers and is significantly and consistently higher among the "Club Committee/Puppy Coordinator" group.

Given the influence these high-profile breeders have on the wider world of Cavalier breeding, this should raise concern. Such widespread non-compliance also reveals a huge gulf between what these breeders say about their commitment to Cavalier health and the official stance presented on the Cavalier Club website in regard to the importance of health testing, and what happens in practice.

With no improvement in heart health over the past 20 years for Club Cavaliers, it is difficult to see there ever being an improvement in rates of MVD and a lowering of the age of its onset without mandatory heart testing. At the very least, those with positions of responsibility within the breed clubs (especially those reporting to the Kennel Club on matters of health and advocating for the breed) should follow breeding guidelines.

The Kennel Club has repeatedly said that it does not think mandatory testing for breeding Cavaliers is the answer, a stance taken yet again at Crufts in March. Yet on the same day the KC made its statement on this issue, a judge awarded Best of Breed to a Cavalier that had only turned 2.5 the week prior to Crufts but had already sired 7 litters in the UK, the first when only 13 months old.

Campaigners, including many high-profile veterinarians, have insisted that given the severity and extent of inherited health issues faced by Cavaliers, the breed should be treated as a special case, and that special measures (such as mandatory testing and breeding protocols for the two most severe and widespread conditions, MVD and Syringomyelia) be adopted.

The evidence from this analysis strengthens this argument as it clearly shows that as long as guidelines and testing remain optional, even the most senior and influential Club breeders routinely ignore health breeding guidelines themselves.

Addendum:

The Cavalier Club awards trophies based on points won at Championship Shows over the year. We have examined three categories: the Cavaliers scoring the most individual points; best stud dog; and best brood bitch. The latter two categories are based on the points scored by their progeny. We have then examined the age at which these Cavaliers have been bred.

There are 114 Cavaliers (66 bitches and 48 dogs)

Among the winners were dogs belonging to past and present national Club committee members and office holders (indicated with *), and past and present national and regional puppy coordinators (indicated with #).

The recommended health tests and breeding guidelines

These are the recommended tests and are noted, when relevant, in the alphabetical list of winning dogs included in the study below.

Mitral Valve Disease (MVD)

Mitral Valve Disease, a gradual failure of the heart's mitral valve, is widespread in Cavaliers and the leading cause of death. Half of cavaliers have a heart murmur by age 5 and nearly 100% do by age 10. Cavaliers have the highest rate of MVD in any breed.

In the 1990s a panel of international cardiologists produced a breeding protocol to reduce incidence and age of onset of this progressive disease:

- test, ideally by a cardiologist, for murmurs (an inexpensive and quick test often subsidised for breeders at shows)
- do not breed a cavalier before age 5, and only with a clear (murmur-free) heart, UNLESS both parents of the breeding dog were known to have tested heart clear at age 5, in which case a heart clear dog may be bred at 2.5 years of age

Syringomyelia (SM)

Syringomyelia is an often painful neurological condition that develops in the breed because nearly all cavaliers have a skull that is too small for their brain, often forcing the brain down into the opening for the spinal cord. Researchers believe this can cause fluid pockets – syrinxes – to form in the spine, which then cause a wide range of uncomfortable to very painful neurological sensations.

The condition is rare in dogs generally, but widespread in cavaliers. In one research study with 555 cavaliers without symptoms, 70% of six-year-old cavaliers had SM, while 25% of one-year-olds had SM.

Breeding guidelines agreed over the past decade by leading neurologists, and by the Kennel Club and British Veterinary Association (BVA), generally agree:

- breeding dogs should be MRI'd and scored on whether they have syrinxes or indications of the start of them; and for the degree of skull malformation. Results determine whether a dog may be bred and in what circumstances. The older the dog and the later its MRI result, the better. Scans over 5 are recommended
- A 2011 study showed the effectiveness of using the 2006 protocol (<http://www.veterinary-neurologist.co.uk/resources/b-g-paper.pdf>). When cavalier parents tested clear of SM, 70% of their puppies tested SM-free as adults. By contrast, when both parents had SM, 92% of puppies developed SM, and when one parent had SM, 77% of puppies developed SM.

Episodic Falling Syndrome (EFS) and Curly Coat/Dry Eye (CC/DE)

EFS and DE/CC are conditions known only in Cavaliers. Dogs with EFS may suffer regular collapsing fits. Dogs with CC/DE (DE is formally known as *congenital keratoconjunctivitis sicca* and CC, *ichthyosiform dermatosis*) have eyes and skin painfully affected (many breeders therefore euthenise puppies with the syndrome).

In recent years, researchers discovered both conditions have a simple mode of inheritance via a gene mutation, and a DNA test now exists. Cavaliers testing positive for the mutated gene should never be bred to another carrier – the only way affected offspring may be produced. An unaffected carrier may be bred to a non-carrier.

- all breeding dogs should be tested unless known to be the offspring of two tested parents who do not carry the gene mutation

Eyes: Cataracts and Multi-focal Retina Dysplasia (MRD)

The BVA/KC ISDS Eye Scheme certifies Cavaliers as Affected or Unaffected for two conditions: Hereditary Cataract and Multi-focal Retinal Dysplasia (MRD).

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF PRIZEWINNERS 2012-2016

Ch Almonroyd Minstrel

dob 3.1.2012

No recorded progeny

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 4 years 3 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Aranel Bubblicous

dob 12.11.2003

3 total litters **1 when underage (33%), 1 with underage male (33%) = 2 litters (67%)**

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 8 years 3 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 6 years 10 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Aranel Cosmic

dob 28.5.2003

98 total litters (1 with no date recorded, 2 with no age of bitch recorded) **26 with underage bitches (27%)**

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 6 years 10 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 6 months and 3 years 9 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Aranel Galaxie

dob 12.4.2011

1 litter recorded **bitch under age (100% with one parent underage)**

Hereditary clear EF/CC/DE

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Aranel Genesis (RE IMPORT)

dob 4.7.2010

20 litters recorded (2 date not recorded) 9 when dog underage (45%) 7 with underage bitch (35%) 3 with both parents underage (15%) =13 litters bred outside guidelines (65%)

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 years 6 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Angel's Pride Anastacia

dob 16.8.2004

5 total litters (2 with dates unrecorded) 1 when underage (20%), 1 with underage male (20%)= 2 litters (40%) bred outside guidelines

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

Angel's Pride Benjamin Button

dob 17.4.2009

51 litters in total (include 11 with no recorded date, 6 with no information about bitch) 2 before dog 2.5 years (4%), 7 with underage bitches (14%) = 9 litters outside guidelines (18%)

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Angel's Pride King Of Queens (IMP DEU)

dob 29.6.2010

33 total litters registered

2 when male underage (6%), 7 litters with underage bitch (21%), 2 with both parents underage (6%) = 7 litters born outside guidelines (21%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 1 year

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 5 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Angel's Pride Gentleman

dob 14.10.2011

34 litters recorded (5 with no date of litter, 7 with no age of bitch recorded)

6 when dog underage (18%) 12 with an underage bitch (35%), 1 with both parents underage (3%)

= 17 litters bred outside guidelines (50%)

NO HEALTH TESTS RECORDED

*Arroline's Athena

dob 5.12.2008

3 total litters recorded 2 when underage (67%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years six months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 2 months and 2 years 3 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Arroline Honeysuckle

dob 14.7.2011

2 litters recorded (none 2014)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 7 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Avalcier Harvard

dob 23.6.2009

5 total litters (1 with no recorded date) **1 with underage bitch (20%)**

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 9months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 4 months, 2 years 4 months, 3 years four months, three years 5 months and 4 years six months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Avalcier Inspired

dob 3.8.2011

No recorded progeny

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 10 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 years 2 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Avalcier Liberty

dob 26.3.2005

3 total litters

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 7 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Avalcier Rouge

dob 5.1.2014

No recorded progeny

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 2 year 1 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Beaudale Bye Bye Lullaby

Dob 25.3.2009

3 litters recorded **1 with underage male (33%)**

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years 1 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 7 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Bentwood Chloe Of Forestcreek (IMP USA)

dob 13.4.2012

no recorded progeny

No recorded health tests

Billie Jean Des Comtemplations

NO RECORD FOR BITCH

2 litters total recorded

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

*Bonitos Companeros Untouchable At Craigowl (IMP DEU)

Dob 22.12.2009

3 litters recorded.

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 6 years 7 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#*Ch Brookhaven Believe It Or Not (IMP USA)

dob 14.10.2011

28 litters in total recorded 9 with bitches under 2.5 years (32% bred outside guidelines)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years and 10 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 3 years 4 months and 4 years 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Brookhaven Twilight

NO RECORD OF AGE OF BITCH

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

Ch Brymarden Carolina Moon

dob 3.5.2010

4 litters recorded 1 with bitch underage (25%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years 2 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 3 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Brymarden Moonriver

dob 6.1.2004

3 total litters recorded 1 with underage dog (33%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 1 month

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Byermoor Princess

dob 3.8.2012

2 litters

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 3 years 7 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Byermoor Queen's Delight

Dob 3.1.2011

2 litters recorded 2 when underage (100%), 1 with underage male (50%) 1 with both parents underage (50%) = 2 litters (100%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 9 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Campanards Tribute To Sorata (IMP SWE)

dob 23.10.2004~

57 total litters 10 when dog underage (18%), 12 with underage bitches (21%), 1 with both

underage (2%) = 21 litters (37%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 11 months and 5 years 1 month

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#*Carolus Don Ricco

dob 14.3.2012

45 litters in total (includes 1 bitch with no record) 10 when under 2.5 years (22%), 7 litters with underage bitches (16%), 2 litters with both parents underage (4%). 15 total litters bred outside guidelines (33%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 5 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected. 4 tests from 1 year to 4 years

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Castlewytch Rave On With Russmic

dob 7.9.2014

Total recorded litters 7 all born before 2.5 years old (100%), 2 with underage bitches (29%) = 7 litters (100%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 1 year

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Cavaliagh Jacob

dob 14.11.11

9 litters in total 4 dog underage (44%), 3 with underage bitches (33%), 1 with both parents underage (11%) = 6 litters (67%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 9 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 9 months, 2 years 6 months, 3 years six months, 4 years six months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Cavaliagh Jaida With Vallender

dob 3.10.2010

No recorded progeny

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 1 year 6 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 years 11 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Cavaliagh Stardom

dob 10.5.2008

3 total litters recorded 1 with underage bitch (33%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Chantismere Charleston

dob 26.7.2008

3 total litters 1 when bitch underage (33%), 2 with underage dog (67%), 1 when both parents underage (33%) - 2 litters (67%) bred outside guidelines

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 11 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Charnell Clematis Of Salegreen

dob 21.1.2013

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 1 years 9 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Charnell Montage

dob 26.6.2009

3 litters recorded 1 underage (33%), 1 with underage dog (33%) = 2 litters bred outside guidelines (67%)

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 7 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Cindaic Seduction

dob 21.4.2011

10 total litters 4 when dog underage (40%), 1 with underage bitch (10%) = 5 litters (50%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 9 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 5 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Cinderlace Monte For Calonlan

dob 10.3.2007

32 total litters (1 litter no date recorded, 1 litter no age for bitch recorded) 8 when dog underage (25%), 8 with underage bitch (25%), 4 with both parents underage (13%) = 12 litters (38%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 5 years 1 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 11 months, 3 years 5 month, 4 years 1 month and 5 years six months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Cobbets Dizzy Dreamer

dob 19.5.2009

2 total litters recorded 1 with bitch underage (50%), 1 with dog underage (50%), 1 with both parents underage (50%) = 1 litter 50% bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 5 months and 2 years 1

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Craigowl Touche

dob 1.4.2015

No recorded progeny

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Dalvreck Dream On At Braemara

dob 19.9.2010

4 litters in total 1 when dog underage (25%), 2 with underage bitches (50%). 1 with both parents underage (25%) = 2 litters (50%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 1 year 4 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 1 year 5 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#*Dortmund Delyla Harana

dob 24.11.2006
4 litters recorded 3 with underage dog (75%)
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 5 years 4 months
Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#Downsback Benedictine

dob 8.6.2004
23 total litters (1 with no record of bitch's age) 3 when dog underage (13%), 4 with underage bitch (17%) = 7 litters (30%) bred outside guidelines
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 8 years 2 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at first tested at 2 years 9 months, six years 7 months, 8 years 3 months and 9 years 7 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ellemich Cocochanel

Dob 9.3.2009
3 litters recorded 1 with both parents underage (33%)
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 11 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 11 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ellemich I'm A Celebrity

dob 29.6.2015
No recorded progeny
Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 1 year 6 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Forestcreek Double O Seven Of Pascavale (IMP USA)

dob 7.11.2012
21 total litters 6 when underage (29%), 5 with underage bitches (24%), 3 with both parents underage (14%) = 8 litters bred outside guidelines (38%)
Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 2 years 7 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Gamble On You Des Contemplations At Pascavale (IMP FRA)

dob 6.12.2011
33 litters in total (3 with no record of bitch's age) 21 dog underage (63%), 7 with underage bitch (21%), 4 with both parents underage (12%) = 24 litters (73%) bred outside guidelines
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 1 year 8 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Gillespie Diamond Chaser Of Pascavale (IMP FIN)

dob 2.9.2013

4 litters all recorded born in 2016 **1 with an underage bitch (25%)**

No recorded health tests

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#* Ch Harana Alfie Boe

dob 27.10.2010

50 total litters registered (3 with no record for bitch) **8 when dog underage (16%) 2 both parents underage (4%). 8 litters with underage bitch (16%) = 14 litters (28%) bred outside guidelines**

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 years 6 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#* Ch Harana Cilla Black

dob 27.10.2010

2 litters recorded

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 9 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 7 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#* Ch Harana Errol Brown

dob 14.3.2015

11 litters **all born before 2.5 years (100%), 2 with both parents underage (18%) = 11 bred outside guidelines (100%)**

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 1 year 5 months **bred before this test**

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#* Harana Grace Kelly

dob 27.7.2007

4 total litters **1 when bitch underage (25%), 1 with underage dog (25%) = 2 litters bred outside guidelines (50%)**

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 4 years 8 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

#* Ch Harana Kiki Dee

dob 12.1.2013

1 litter recorded

Hereditary clear EF/CC/DE

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Juzandia Johnny Be Goode

dob 4.9.2009

6 total litters 6 when dog underage (100%), 2 with underage bitch (33%), 2 litters with both parents underage (33%) = 6 litters (100%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 8 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 1 month

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Juzandia Likely Lad

dob 29.8.2007

36 litters recorded 5 when underage(14%), 7 with underage bitches (19%) =12 litters (33%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 years 11 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 5 months, 3 years 1 month and 5 years 9 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Kaidee Kiss Me Kate Khatabi

dob 24.7.2008

3 total litters 1 underage (33%), 1 with underage dog (33%) = 2 litters (67%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years 9 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 1 years 7 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Kaidee My Angel

dob 24.7.2008

1 total litter recorded

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 2 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Kaishmar Cara Mia Mine

dob 14.1.2004

3 total litters 1 with bitch underage (33%), 3 with underage dog (100%) 1 with both parents underage (33%) = 3 litters (100%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 1 month

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Kaishmar Kavanagh Loranka

dob 15.12.2008

15 total litters recorded 5 with underage bitches (33%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 years 1 month

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 4 years 10 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Kaishmar Kristina

Dob 30.3.2011

2 litters recorded. One underage (50%). Stud also underage (50%) 1 litter with both parents underage (50%) = 1 litter (50%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 years 7 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 years 10 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*#**Kilbarchan's Snowdrop At Carolus**

dob 22.10.2010

3 litters recorded **1 with bitch underage (33%). 1 with male underage (33%) = 2 litters bred outside guidelines (67%)**

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 4 months, 3 years and 3 years four months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

***Kimark Mi Amiga of Sorata (IMP USA)**

dob 13.6.2004

4 total litters **1 when underage (25%), 1 with underage male (25%), 1 with both parents underage (25%) = 2 litters (50%) bred outside guidelines**

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 3 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

***Lanola Fabiola**

dob 6.8.2009

2 total litters **1 when bitch underage (50%)**

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 6 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Lanola Santana of Maibee

dob 3.2.2007

38 total litters (1 with no date recorded) **13 when dog underage (34%). 8 with underage bitch (21%), 2 with both parents underage (8%) = 19 litters bred outside guidelines**

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 8 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

***Ch Lanola So Like Shelagh**

dob 6.11.2011

1 litter **with underage male (100%)**

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 3 years 3 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Legoem Musetta

Dob 19.5.2008

2 total litters recorded **1 with underage male (50%)**

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years 8 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 9 months, 3 years 5 months and 5 years 9

months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Leogem Rhapsody

dob 24.9.2011

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 3 years 8 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Lochbuie Cappuccino

dob 26.7.2012

Total recorded 21 litters 3 born before 2.5 years old (14%), 4 with underage bitches (19%)

= 7 bred outside guidelines (33%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 2 years

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Lochbuie Nellie Gywnn

dob 5.4.2007

4 litters recorded 1 with an underage male (25%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 6 years 10 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 5 months, 3 years 6 months, 4 years five months, five years 2 months

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Cherished Moments

dob 31.10.2001

3 total litters 1 when bitch underage (33%)

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

Loranka's Cherubim

dob 29.9.2010

2 litters recorded

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 5 years 6 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 3 years 1 month

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Loranka's Cupid

dob 25.10.14

No recorded progeny

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 1 year 1 month

Loranka's Edge Of Heaven

dob 26.11.2013

2 litter recorded 1 with underage bitch (50%)

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at 1 years 8 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Loranka's Enchanting

dob 19.10.2004

30 total litters 12 with underage dog (40%), 11 with underage bitches (37%), 4 with both parents underage (13%) =19 litters 63% bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 7 years 7 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at first tested at 4 years 8 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Gift From Heaven

dob 26.10.2010

3 total litters 2 when underage (67%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 2 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 5 years 5 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Loranka's Heavenly Moment

dob 3.12.2012

14 litters in total. 6 when underage (43%), 6 with an underage bitch (43%), 2 with both parents underage (14%) In total 10 litters bred outside guidelines (71%)

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Loranka's Just Like Heaven

dob 5.2.2007

32 total litters 11 when underage (34%), 12 with underage bitch (38%), 7 with both parents underage (22%) =16 litters bred outside guidelines (50%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 4 months and 6 years 8 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Moment In Time

dob 6.7.2009

24 litters in total (includes 1 bitch with no record) 5 when underage (21%) 2 with both parents underage (8%). 5 with an underage bitch (21%) = 8 litters bred outside guidelines (33%).

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 year 11 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 11 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Moments Like This

dob 21.6.14

No recorded progeny
Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 1 year 6 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Moonlight Shimmer

dob 2.9.2010
1 total litter **1 litter when bitch underage (100%)**
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 4 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Moonshine

dob 2.10.2012
No recorded progeny
Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE 2 year 11 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 6 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Pixie

dob 31.3.2010
No recorded progeny
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 2 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 1 month
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Loranka's Sherrie Baby

dob 23.12.2007
No recorded prodigy
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 years 5 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Loranka's Touching Heaven

dob 4.6.2009
4 litters recorded
Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Lovetrac Scrumdiddly

dob 4.11.2012
1 litter
Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear at 3 years 6 months
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Lyncraeg Daydream

dob 19.8.2001
24 total litters **6 when dog underage (25%), 6 with underage bitch (25%), 2 when both**

parents underage (8%) = 10 litters (42%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 10 years 8 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 6 months and 7 years 8 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Maibee Disenchanted

dob 1.7.2008

1 total litter with underage male (100%)

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

Maibee Make Believe

dob 1.7.2008

68 total litters (6 with no date recorded, 1 with no record of bitch's age) 35 when underage (51%), 14 with underage bitch (21%), 11 with both parents underage (16%) = 38 (56%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 6 years 5 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 1 year 4 months and 3 years 1 month

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Maibee Moffat (RE-IMPORT)

dob 1.8.2006

41 total litters (4 with no recorded date) 4 when dog underage (10%), 10 with underage bitch (24%) = 14 litters bred outside guidelines (34%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 4 years 2 months and 5 years 3 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Maibee Montrose

dob 2.1.2001

141 total litters (1 with no date recorded, 1 with no age of bitch) 22 when dog underage (16%), 39 with underage bitch (28%), 6 with both parents underage (4%) = 55 litters bred outside guidelines (39%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 11 years 4 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 2 years 9 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Maibee Moonbeam

dob 15.4.2003

5 litters total 1 when underage (20%), 3 with underage sire (60%) = 4 litters (80%) bred outside guidelines.

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

Maibee Perfect Touch Of Charnavale

dob 1.7.2008

81 litters in total (includes 3 bitches with no record)

10 when under 2.5 years (12%), 19 with bitch under 2.5 years (23%)
5 with both parents underage (6%) = 24 bred outside guidelines (30%).

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years 10 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected at first tested at 7 months, five subsequent tests

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Miletree Constellation

dob 4.11.2008

47 total litters (2 with no date recorded, 2 with no age of bitch recorded) 23 when dog underage (49%), 14 with underage bitches (30%), 7 with both parents underage (15%) =30 litters (64%) bred outside guidelines

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 11 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 2 years 5 months and 5 years 1 month

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Miletree Montesuma of Londoncor

dob 22.3.2012

3 total litters registered 1 with underage bitch (33%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 5 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Miletree Philanthe

dob 22.9.2006

4 total litters 1 when bitch underage (25%), 2 with underage dog (50%), 1 with both parents underage (25%) = 2 litters (50%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 5 months and 5 years

Does appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Miletree Sapphire

dob 18.7.2008

4 total litters recorded 1 when bitch underage (25%). 2 with underage dog (50%), 1 with both parents underage (25%) - 2 litters (50%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 9 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Montcolly Andrew

dob 8.12.2007

20 recorded litters 8 when dog underage (40%), 5 with underage bitch (25%) = 13 litters (65%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 2 years 1 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Montcolly Sweet Caroline

dob 16.6.2008

3 total litters 1 when underage (33%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 3 years 11 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Narayden Marsell

dob 8.3.2008

46 total litters registered 3 when dog underage (7%), 9 with an underage bitch (20%), 1 with both parents underage (2%) = 11 litters bred outside guidelines (24%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 years 1 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 8 months, 4 years 7 months and 7 years 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Pascavale Bailey

dob 1.12.2008

11 total litters (1 no date recorded) 5 when dog underage (45%), 2 with underage bitch (18%) = 7 litters (64%) bred outside guidelines

3 litters in 2012 1 with underage bitch (33%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 2 year 1 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Pascavale Brittany

dob 29.6.2006

2 litters 1 when underage (50%), 1 with underage dog (50%) - 2 litters (100%) bred outside guidelines

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

*Pascavale Jai (RE IMPORT)

dob 23.5.2007

13 litters (1 with no date recorded) 1 when dog underage (8%), 1 with underage bitch (8%) = 2 litters (15%) bred outside guidelines

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 4 years 5 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Pascavale Jamie (RE IMPORT)

dob 7.6.2005

116 total litters registered (3 with no date and bitch recorded, 2 with no date recorded) 34 when dog underage (29%). 14 with both parents underage (12%). 29 litters with underage bitch (25%) = 49 litters bred outside guidelines (42%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 6 years 4 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 9 months and 6 years 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Ch Pascavale Nathan (RE IMPORT)

dob 1.1.2010

47 total litters recorded 1 when dog underage (2%) 1 with both parents underage (1%), 13 with an underage bitch (28%) = 13 litters bred outside guidelines (28%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 2 years 6 months
BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 1 year 1 month and 6 years 1 month
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list
Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Pascavale Pandora

Dob 9.6.2007

6 litters recorded (1 with no date or sire) 2 with underage bitch (33%), 1 with both parents underage (16%) = 2 litters bred outside guidelines (33%)

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

*Pascavale Smarty

dob 17.10.2008

28 litters recorded (1 bitch with no age recorded)

25 litters when underage (89%), 6 with underage bitch (21%), 5 with both parents underage (18%) = 26 litters bred outside guidelines (93%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 7 years 6 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Peakdowns Penny Layne

dob 11.12.2006

3 litters total 1 with underage sire (33%)

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 2 years 4 month, 3 years six months and four years 11 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Peakdowns Skye

dob 28.8.2009

3 recorded litters 1 with underage male (33%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 years

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme clear 1 year 9 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ricksbury Adele

dob 4.5.2014

2 litters recorded. 1 with both bitch and male underage (50%) 2 with underage male (100%) = 2 litters bred outside guidelines (100%)

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 1 year 11 months and 3 years 6 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Ricksbury Rumour Has It

dob 5.11.2014

No recorded progeny

No recorded health tests

*Sorata Don Vito

dob 8.9.2009

2 total litters 2 when underage (100%), 1 with underage bitch (50%), 1 with both parents
underage (50%) = 2 litters (100%) bred outside guidelines

NO RECORDED HEALTH TESTS

Ch Stonepit Believe In Angels

dob 13.10.2012

No recorded progeny

Hereditary Clear EF/CC/DE

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 3 years 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Ch Wandris Evan 'Elp Us

dob 27.10.2012

31 total litters registered

6 when male underage (19%), 3 litters with underage (10%) bitch, 1 litter with both
parents underage (3%) Total 8 litters bred outside guidelines (26%)

Tested Clear EF/CC/DE 4 months

BVA/KC/ISDS eye scheme unaffected 11 months, 2 years and 3 years 4 months

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers

Wandris Encore

Dob 25.1.2012

2 litters total recorded

No recorded health tests

Ch Wandris Songbird

dob 30.3.2013

No recorded progeny

No recorded health tests

Wandris Stage Struck

dob 5.1.2010

1 litter recorded

No recorded health tests

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club Over 5 cardiologist tested heart clear list

Does NOT appear on Cavalier Club voluntary list of MRI scanned Cavaliers